



What you need to know about the Novel Coronavirus

What is novel coronavirus?

The Alaska Department of Health and Social Services is closely monitoring an outbreak of respiratory illness caused by a novel (new) coronavirus named 2019-nCoV. This virus was first detected in China in December 2019; it spreads from person-to-person and has the potential to cause severe illness and uncommonly death. Four well-known strains of coronaviruses regularly circulate in human populations globally and are a frequent cause of upper respiratory infections; 2019-nCoV is new so it's called the novel coronavirus.

How does the 2019-nCoV virus spread?

There are still many things that are unknown about this new virus. At this time, spread of the virus is believed to happen in the following ways:

- When an infected person coughs or sneezes next to others
- Through close contact (e.g., hugging, kissing, shaking hands)
- Possibly by touching a surface or object that has the virus on it and then touching the mouth, nose, or possibly eyes

How severe is the 2019-nCoV virus?

Reported cases have ranged from mild illness (similar to a common cold) to severe pneumonia and uncommonly death. Persons at increased risk for severe illness include older adults and persons with underlying medical conditions.

What are the symptoms?

Symptoms are likely to appear 2–14 days after exposure, and include fever, cough, and shortness of breath.



FEVER



COUGH



SHORTNESS OF BREATH

What is the current travel guidance from CDC?

See wwwnc.cdc.gov/travel for the latest travel guidance from the CDC for recommendations for travel to China.

How can I prevent contracting or spreading respiratory infections?

Steps you can take to prevent contracting flu and the common cold will also help prevent contracting the 2019-nCoV:

- Wash hands often with soap and water; if not available, use hand sanitizer
- Avoid touching your eyes, nose, or mouth with unwashed hands
- Avoid contact with people who are sick
- If you're sick, stay home and avoid close contact with others and cover your mouth and nose with a tissue or sleeve when coughing or sneezing

There is no vaccine currently available to prevent 2019-nCoV infections.

For more information, contact the Alaska Section of Epidemiology: (907) 269-8000 or after hours (800) 478-0084.